

APPENDIX A



Figure A1.

Map of Coastal Dunes in the Pacific Northwest and a Potential Placement of Restored Areas

Table A1
Respondents' Attitude toward Restoration and Government

Variable (1 = Strongly Agree, 5 = Strongly Disagree)	Mean	Std. Dev.
Had enough information to make an informed choice	2.06	1.00
Does not think proposed actions would be successful	3.37	1.21
Thinks restoration is too risky	3.66	1.21
Does not trust government to do restoration	3.19	1.34
Does not think government should fund landscape restoration	3.61	1.37

Table A2

Logit estimation results: additional robustness checks

Attribute	Main effects		Without no- confidence votes		Without protest respondents		ANA-Cost	
	Coef.	Std. Err.	Coef.	Std. Err.	Coef.	Std. Err.	Coef.	Std. Err.
<i>Estimated parameter means</i>								
Log (Cost)	-0.77 ***	0.16	-0.82 ***	0.16	-0.74 ***	0.15	-1.37 ***	0.20
Size	0.45 **	0.23	0.49 *	0.26	0.39 *	0.23	0.54 **	0.27
Flood	0.04	0.22	-0.02	0.22	0.04	0.21	-0.18	0.25
Full	1.74 ***	0.35	1.93 ***	0.40	1.78 ***	0.36	2.36 ***	0.56
Fewer Rec	-1.28 ***	0.30	-1.36 ***	0.34	-1.24 ***	0.30	-1.48 ***	0.38
More Rec	-3.31 ***	0.55	-3.57 ***	0.62	-3.21 ***	0.51	-4.00 ***	0.80
ASC	-5.20 ***	0.82	-5.54 ***	0.93	-5.64 ***	0.89	-5.44 ***	1.03
<i>Estimated parameter standard deviations</i>								
Log (Cost)	1.38 ***	0.10	1.33 ***	0.08	1.27 ***	0.08	0.73 ***	0.10
Size	1.31 **	0.64	1.54 **	0.76	1.64 **	0.69	2.02 ***	0.64
Flood	0.29	2.12	0.79 **	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41
Full	3.79 ***	0.64	4.04 ***	0.72	3.70 ***	0.62	4.35 ***	0.88
Fewer Rec	3.26 ***	0.63	3.42 ***	0.77	3.36 ***	0.63	3.75 ***	0.83
More Rec	4.16 ***	0.80	4.42 ***	0.85	4.12 ***	0.74	5.23 ***	1.15
ASC	8.73 ***	1.28	9.37 ***	1.40	7.71 ***	1.08	10.01 ***	1.66
ANA-Cost							-1.39 ***	0.24
Log-Likelihood	-2675		-2617		-2589		-2677	
AIC	5378		5262		5206		5384	
p-values: 0.01 '***', 0.05 '**', 0.1 '*'								
N: 3373								

Table A3

Robustness checks: demographic interactions

Attribute	Education interactions		Gender interactions		Race interactions	
	Coef.	Std. Err.	Coef.	Std. Err.	Coef.	Std. Err.
<i>Estimated parameter means</i>						
Log (Cost)	-0.76	*** 0.15	0.80	*** 0.19	0.77	*** 0.15
Size	0.03	0.29	0.25	0.31	-0.23	0.54
Flood	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.23
Full	0.93	** 0.01	1.82	*** 0.51	0.41	0.61
Fewer Rec	-1.60	*** 0.40	-1.69	*** 0.43	-1.20	* 0.68
More Rec	-2.51	*** 0.50	-3.43	*** 0.76	-2.65	*** 0.83
ASC	-5.11	*** 0.86	-5.33	*** 1.07	-5.01	*** 0.85
Educ*FewerRec	0.68	0.49				
Educ*MoreRec	-1.43	** 0.58				
Educ*Full	1.60	*** 0.47				
Educ*Size	0.81	** 0.35				
Female*FewerRec			0.69	0.54		
Female*MoreRec			0.01	** 0.59		
Female*Full			0.04	*** 0.44		
Female*Size			0.32	** 0.41		
White*FewerRec					-0.08	0.71
White*MoreRec					-0.69	0.80
White*Full					1.51	** 0.69
White*Size					0.81	0.16
<i>Estimated parameter standard deviations</i>						
Log (Cost)	1.37	*** 0.12	1.25	*** 0.08	1.34	*** 0.18
Size	1.23	* 0.69	1.71	** 0.87	1.25	0.57
Flood	0.40	0.56	0.84	0.79	0.72	0.63
Full	3.70	*** 0.62	3.94	*** 0.84	3.71	*** 0.63
Fewer Rec	3.20	*** 0.62	3.43	*** 0.82	3.23	*** 0.61
More Rec	4.00	*** 0.75	4.45	*** 1.08	4.05	*** 0.75
ASC	8.50	*** 1.23	9.10	*** 1.60	8.53	*** 1.16
Log-Likelihood	-2656		-2670		-2670	
p-values: 0.01 '***', 0.05 '**', 0.1 '*'						
N: 3373						

Table A4

Robustness checks: recreation

Attribute	Education interactions		
	Coef.		Std. Err.
<i>Estimated parameter means</i>			
Log (Cost)	-0.75	***	0.15
Size	0.54	**	0.25
Flood	-0.12		0.21
Full	1.89	***	0.38
Fewer Rec	-0.90	***	0.30
More Rec	-3.54	***	0.55
ASC	-5.00	***	0.78
ORV*Size	-0.60		0.42
ORV*Full	-0.42		0.49
ORV*FewerRec	-1.57	***	0.60
ORV*MoreRec	1.92	***	0.62
<i>Estimated parameter standard deviations</i>			
Log (Cost)	1.25	***	0.10
Size	1.03	**	0.70
Flood	1.32	***	0.41
Full	3.48	***	0.55
Fewer Rec	2.75	***	0.55
More Rec	3.86	***	0.67
ASC	8.53	***	1.12
Log-Likelihood	-2656		
p-values: 0.01 '***', 0.05 '**', 0.1 '*'			
N: 3373			

Table A5

Robustness checks: state dummy		
Attribute	Education interactions	
	Coef.	Std. Err.
<i>Estimated parameter means</i>		
Log (Cost)	-0.77 ***	0.14
Size	0.53 *	0.29
Flood	0.03	0.21
Full	1.60 ***	0.40
Fewer Rec	-0.76 ***	0.36
More Rec	-3.15 ***	0.59
ASC	-5.17 ***	0.83
Idaho*Size	-0.14	0.34
Idaho*Full	0.25	0.41
Idaho*FewerRec	-0.96 *	0.50
Idaho*MoreRec	-0.20	0.54
<i>Estimated parameter standard deviations</i>		
Log (Cost)	1.38 ***	0.08
Size	1.31 **	0.54
Flood	0.53	0.72
Full	3.72 ***	0.63
Fewer Rec	3.20 ***	0.63
More Rec	4.06 ***	0.76
ASC	8.62 ***	1.20
Log-Likelihood	-2672	
p-values: 0.01 '***', 0.05 '**', 0.1 '*'		
N: 3373		

Table A6

Robustness checks: protest criteria

Attribute	Education interactions	
	Coef.	Std. Err.
<i>Estimated parameter means</i>		
Log (Cost)	-0.72	*** 0.14
Size	0.38	* 0.23
Flood	0.03	0.20
Full	1.80	*** 0.50
Fewer Rec	-1.19	*** 0.29
More Rec	-3.17	*** 0.51
ASC	-5.89	*** 0.87
 <i>Estimated parameter standard deviations</i>		
Log (Cost)	1.28	*** 0.08
Size	1.55	*** 0.58
Flood	0.52	0.42
Full	3.63	*** 0.60
Fewer Rec	3.25	*** 0.63
More Rec	4.14	*** 0.73
ASC	6.76	*** 0.95
Log-Likelihood	-2505	
p-values:	0.01 '***', 0.05 '**', 0.1 '*'	
N:	3040	