

Appendix

Table A1: Variable definitions and measurement

| Variable name | Variable description |
|------------------------------|--|
| Value per acre | Dependent variable; derived from self-reported values from the June Agricultural Survey or sale transaction prices |
| Acres | Acreage of sale transaction or survey segment |
| Percent high-quality soil | Percentage of land in soil classes 1-3 |
| Percent medium-quality soil | Percentage of land in soil classes 4-6 |
| Precipitation | Average total precipitation from April-June over 1981-2010 |
| Mean temperature | Average daily temperature from April-June over 1981-2010 |
| Population interaction index | Inverse-distance-weighted sum of nearby population (2010) within a 50-mile radius |
| Travel time, small town | Road hours to nearest town/city of at least 2,500 residents |
| Travel time, big city | Road hours to nearest town/city of at least one million residents |
| Distance, recreational water | Miles to nearest recreational water source |
| Distance, highway ramp | Miles to nearest interstate highway ramp |
| Median income | County-level median household income |

Table A2: Simple pooled model

| | Full sample (1) | Active market (2) | Thin market (3) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Acres | -0.0003 (0.000) | -0.0004 (0.000)* | 0.0001 (0.000) |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.006 (0.001)*** | 0.007 (0.001)*** | 0.004 (0.002)** |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.002 (0.001)* | 0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.001 (0.001) |
| Precipitation | -0.163 (0.087)* | -0.281 (0.107)** | -0.016 (0.067) |
| Mean temperature | -0.079 (0.075) | -0.211 (0.087)** | 0.107 (0.062)* |
| Population interaction index | 0.009 (0.004)** | 0.007 (0.004)* | 0.005 (0.004) |
| Travel time, small town | -0.081 (0.245) | -0.306 (0.297) | 0.676 (0.417) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.223 (0.067)*** | -0.201 (0.104)* | -0.462 (0.089)*** |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.013 (0.005)** | -0.013 (0.006)** | -0.017 (0.008)** |
| Distance, highway ramp | 0.004 (0.004) | 0.004 (0.005) | -0.001 (0.006) |
| Median income | 0.009 (0.009) | 0.022 (0.016) | 0.001 (0.007) |
| Survey | 0.099 (0.060) | 0.158 (0.064)** | -0.058 (0.093) |
| Parcels | 3,130 | 2,421 | 709 |
| Weighted observations | 540,926 | 390,096 | 150,830 |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses, are clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$).

Table A3: Full sample results, unweighted

| | Full sample | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) |
| Acres | 0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.000)*** | 0.002 (0.001)*** |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.008 (0.003)*** | 0.006 (0.001)*** | 0.001 (0.003) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.002 (0.003) | 0.004 (0.001)*** | -0.001 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | -0.137 (0.094) | -0.067 (0.051) | -0.070 (0.105) |
| Mean temperature | -0.152 (0.099) | -0.065 (0.055) | -0.088 (0.111) |
| Population interaction index | 0.014 (0.005)*** | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.013 (0.005)** |
| Travel time, small town | -0.399 (0.317) | -0.746 (0.203)*** | 0.347 (0.368) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.147 (0.107) | -0.334 (0.060)*** | 0.187 (0.120) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.013 (0.007)* | -0.025 (0.004)*** | 0.012 (0.008) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.006 (0.005) | 0.009 (0.004)** | -0.014 (0.006)** |
| Median income | 0.014 (0.010) | 0.020 (0.009)** | -0.006 (0.013) |
| Parcels | 389 | 2,741 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1 and 2. The difference coefficients in column 3 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A4: Market activity subsample results, unweighted

| | Active market | | | Thin market | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) | Survey (4) | Sale (5) | Difference (6) |
| Acres | 0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.000)*** | 0.002 (0.001)** | 0.001 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.000)*** | 0.002 (0.001)** |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.012 (0.003)*** | 0.007 (0.001)*** | 0.006 (0.003)* | 0.002 (0.004) | 0.004 (0.002)** | -0.002 (0.004) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.011 (0.003)*** | 0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.007 (0.003)** | -0.003 (0.004) | 0.003 (0.001)*** | -0.006 (0.004) |
| Precipitation | -0.309 (0.094)*** | -0.082 (0.048)* | -0.226 (0.102)** | -0.187 (0.163) | 0.001 (0.068) | -0.188 (0.167) |
| Mean temperature | -0.309 (0.078)*** | -0.125 (0.060)** | -0.184 (0.096)* | 0.044 (0.145) | 0.074 (0.063) | -0.030 (0.150) |
| Population interaction index | 0.009 (0.005)* | 0.007 (0.004) | 0.002 (0.006) | 0.025 (0.012)** | -0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.029 (0.011)** |
| Travel time, small town | -0.776 (0.365)** | -0.726 (0.248)*** | -0.049 (0.426) | 1.145 (0.634)* | -0.554 (0.393) | 1.699 (0.711)** |
| Travel time, big city | -0.201 (0.139) | -0.228 (0.107)** | 0.027 (0.170) | -0.680 (0.126)*** | -0.497 (0.118)*** | -0.184 (0.167) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.008 (0.008) | -0.026 (0.004)*** | 0.017 (0.008)** | -0.019 (0.016) | -0.017 (0.011) | -0.002 (0.019) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.016 (0.004)*** | 0.007 (0.004)* | -0.023 (0.006)*** | 0.012 (0.010) | 0.006 (0.008) | 0.006 (0.013) |
| Median income | 0.054 (0.014)*** | 0.007 (0.016) | 0.048 (0.021)** | -0.012 (0.015) | 0.016 (0.008)** | -0.029 (0.016)* |
| Parcels | 248 | 2,173 | - | 141 | 568 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1, 2, 4, and 5. The difference coefficients in columns 3 and 6 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A5: Full sample results, non-linear model specification (*continues on next page*)

| | Full sample | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.0004 (0.000)* | 0.002 (0.001)*** |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.005 (0.003)** | 0.006 (0.001)*** | -0.0004 (0.003) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.001)*** | -0.002 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | 3.110 (2.586) | -0.253 (1.310) | 3.363 (2.811) |
| Precipitation ² | -0.131 (0.070)* | 0.008 (0.033) | -0.139 (0.075)* |
| Mean temperature | -0.808 (2.255) | 0.139 (1.315) | -0.947 (2.536) |
| Mean temperature ² | 0.039 (0.065) | -0.004 (0.038) | 0.043 (0.074) |
| Precipitation * Mean temp. | -0.029 (0.091) | -0.001 (0.055) | -0.028 (0.103) |
| Population interaction index | 0.0004 (0.020) | 0.006 (0.005) | -0.005 (0.020) |
| Population interaction index ² | 0.0002 (0.000) | -0.00002 (0.000) | 0.0003 (0.000) |
| Parcels | 389 | 2,741 | - |
| Weighted observations | 314,984 | 225,942 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1 and 2. The difference coefficients in column 3 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A5: Full sample results, non-linear model specification (*continued*)

| | Full sample | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) |
| Travel time, small town | 0.987 (0.925) | -0.467 (0.655) | 1.454 (1.105) |
| Travel time, small town ² | -2.156 (1.749) | 0.653 (1.080) | -2.809 (1.999) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.486 (0.464) | -0.627 (0.217)*** | 0.141 (0.496) |
| Travel time, big city ² | 0.044 (0.070) | 0.050 (0.033) | -0.006 (0.075) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.053 (0.024)** | -0.033 (0.016)** | -0.020 (0.028) |
| Distance, recreational water ² | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.002) |
| Distance, highway ramp | 0.003 (0.011) | 0.022 (0.007)*** | -0.019 (0.013) |
| Distance, highway ramp ² | -0.0002 (0.000) | -0.0003 (0.000)** | 0.0001 (0.000) |
| Median income | 0.179 (0.098)* | -0.024 (0.071) | 0.203 (0.118)* |
| Median income ² | -0.002 (0.001)* | 0.0004 (0.001) | -0.002 (0.001)* |
| Parcels | 389 | 2,741 | - |
| Weighted observations | 314,984 | 225,942 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1 and 2. The difference coefficients in column 3 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A6: Market activity subsample results, non-linear model specification (*continues on next page*)

| | Active market | | | Thin market | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) | Survey (4) | Sale (5) | Difference (6) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)* | -0.001 (0.000)** | 0.002 (0.001)** | 0.002 (0.002) | -0.0001 (0.000) | 0.002 (0.002) |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.011 (0.002)*** | 0.007 (0.001)*** | 0.004 (0.002)** | 0.002 (0.008) | 0.002 (0.001) | -0.0003 (0.007) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.009 (0.003)*** | 0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.005 (0.003)* | 0.002 (0.003) | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.0002 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | 8.712 (2.878)*** | -1.183 (1.831) | 9.895 (3.259)*** | 5.412 (3.693) | 5.534 (2.081)** | -0.123 (3.959) |
| Precipitation ² | -0.242 (0.072)*** | 0.022 (0.046) | -0.264 (0.082)*** | -0.207 (0.111)* | -0.062 (0.057) | -0.145 (0.116) |
| Mean temperature | 7.814 (3.003)** | 0.731 (2.686) | 7.083 (3.885)* | 5.471 (3.575) | 5.034 (1.797)*** | 0.437 (3.720) |
| Mean temperature ² | -0.190 (0.076)** | -0.050 (0.085) | -0.140 (0.110) | -0.186 (0.152) | -0.049 (0.037) | -0.137 (0.143) |
| Precipitation * Mean temp. | -0.285 (0.118)** | 0.048 (0.075) | -0.333 (0.133)** | -0.063 (0.135) | -0.325 (0.106)*** | 0.262 (0.163) |
| Population interaction index | -0.004 (0.022) | 0.002 (0.013) | -0.006 (0.024) | -0.047 (0.039) | 0.006 (0.008) | -0.053 (0.036) |
| Population interaction index ² | 0.0002 (0.000) | 0.00002 (0.000) | 0.0002 (0.000) | 0.001 (0.001)** | -0.00002 (0.000) | 0.001 (0.000)** |
| Parcels | 248 | 2,173 | - | 141 | 568 | - |
| Weighted observations | 211,681 | 178,415 | - | 103,303 | 47,527 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1, 2, 4, and 5. The difference coefficients in columns 3 and 6 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A6: Market activity subsample results, non-linear model specification (*continued*)

| | Active market | | | Thin market | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) | Survey (4) | Sale (5) | Difference (6) |
| Travel time, small town | 0.781 (0.998) | -0.731 (0.699) | 1.513 (1.167) | 0.442 (2.087) | -0.663 (0.984) | 1.105 (2.140) |
| Travel time, small town ² | -2.427 (2.163) | 0.953 (1.128) | -3.379 (2.319) | -0.414 (3.867) | -0.265 (1.721) | -0.150 (3.920) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.641 (0.524) | -0.224 (0.279) | -0.417 (0.565) | -3.649 (1.274)*** | -1.773 (0.373)*** | -1.876 (1.217) |
| Travel time, big city ² | 0.047 (0.075) | 0.016 (0.035) | 0.031 (0.078) | 0.597 (0.213)** | 0.320 (0.089)*** | 0.277 (0.214) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.021 (0.022) | -0.017 (0.012) | -0.004 (0.024) | -0.115 (0.066)* | -0.033 (0.033) | -0.083 (0.069) |
| Distance, recreational water ² | 0.0004 (0.001) | -0.0001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.002 (0.003) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.007 (0.015) | 0.024 (0.008)*** | -0.031 (0.016)* | 0.035 (0.065) | 0.003 (0.020) | 0.032 (0.062) |
| Distance, highway ramp ² | -0.0002 (0.000) | -0.0003 (0.000)** | 0.0001 (0.000) | -0.0002 (0.003) | -0.0004 (0.001) | 0.0001 (0.003) |
| Median income | 0.364 (0.164)** | 0.174 (0.209) | 0.189 (0.259) | -0.024 (0.140) | -0.036 (0.088) | 0.012 (0.155) |
| Median income ² | -0.003 (0.002)* | -0.002 (0.002) | -0.001 (0.003) | -0.0002 (0.001) | 0.0005 (0.001) | -0.001 (0.001) |
| Parcels | 248 | 2,173 | - | 141 | 568 | - |
| Weighted observations | 211,681 | 178,415 | - | 103,303 | 47,527 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1, 2, 4, and 5. The difference coefficients in columns 3 and 6 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A7: Full sample results, alternative urban proximity specification 1

| | Full sample | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.0004 (0.000)* | 0.003 (0.001)*** |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.006 (0.002)** | 0.006 (0.001)*** | -0.0002 (0.002) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.001)*** | -0.0001 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | -0.180 (0.113) | -0.105 (0.052)** | -0.075 (0.121) |
| Mean temperature | -0.122 (0.112) | 0.022 (0.059) | -0.143 (0.124) |
| Population interaction index | 0.016 (0.005)*** | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.015 (0.006)*** |
| Travel time, small town | 0.276 (0.309) | -0.098 (0.183) | 0.374 (0.351) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.206 (0.115)* | -0.335 (0.070)*** | 0.129 (0.132) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.009 (0.008) | -0.018 (0.005)*** | 0.009 (0.010) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.008 (0.004)* | 0.011 (0.003)*** | -0.018 (0.005)*** |
| Median income | 0.008 (0.013) | 0.017 (0.009)* | -0.009 (0.015) |
| Parcels | 389 | 2,741 | - |
| Weighted observations | 314,984 | 225,942 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1 and 2. The difference coefficients in column 3 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$).

Table A8: Market activity subsample results, alternative urban proximity specification 1

| | Active market | | | Thin market | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) | Survey (4) | Sale (5) | Difference (6) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)* | -0.001 (0.000)** | 0.002 (0.001)*** | 0.002 (0.002) | -0.0001 (0.000) | 0.002 (0.001) |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.010 (0.002)*** | 0.007 (0.001)*** | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.0002 (0.004) | 0.002 (0.001) | -0.002 (0.004) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.011 (0.003)*** | 0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.007 (0.003)** | 0.001 (0.004) | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.001 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | -0.385 (0.117)*** | -0.152 (0.064)** | -0.233 (0.128)* | -0.082 (0.159) | -0.043 (0.071) | -0.040 (0.164) |
| Mean temperature | -0.278 (0.117)** | -0.081 (0.072) | -0.197 (0.133) | -0.040 (0.142) | 0.126 (0.088) | -0.166 (0.159) |
| Population interaction index | 0.011 (0.006)* | 0.001 (0.004) | 0.010 (0.007) | 0.018 (0.012) | -0.002 (0.001) | 0.020 (0.011)* |
| Travel time, small town | 0.125 (0.362) | -0.099 (0.188) | 0.224 (0.393) | 0.262 (0.383) | -0.498 (0.119)*** | 0.575 (0.480) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.430 (0.149)*** | -0.125 (0.090) | -0.304 (0.168)* | -0.541 (0.140)*** | -0.002 (0.011) | -0.043 (0.177) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.005 (0.010) | -0.018 (0.005)*** | 0.013 (0.010) | -0.035 (0.022) | -0.001 (0.007) | -0.033 (0.023) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.016 (0.005)*** | 0.008 (0.004)** | -0.024 (0.006)*** | 0.008 (0.010) | 0.023 (0.009)** | 0.009 (0.012) |
| Median income | 0.056 (0.016)*** | -0.007 (0.013) | 0.063 (0.020)*** | -0.018 (0.012) | -0.313 (0.320) | -0.041 (0.014)*** |
| Parcels | 248 | 2,173 | - | 141 | 568 | - |
| Weighted observations | 211,681 | 178,415 | - | 103,303 | 47,527 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1, 2, 4, and 5. The difference coefficients in columns 3 and 6 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Table A9: Full sample results, alternative urban proximity specification 2

| | Full sample | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.0004 (0.000)* | 0.003 (0.001)*** |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.006 (0.002)** | 0.006 (0.001)*** | -0.0001 (0.002) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.003 (0.001)*** | -0.0003 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | -0.184 (0.116) | -0.102 (0.049)** | -0.082 (0.123) |
| Mean temperature | -0.144 (0.115) | 0.029 (0.057) | -0.173 (0.125) |
| Population interaction index | 0.016 (0.006)** | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.015 (0.006)** |
| Travel time, small town | -0.067 (0.354) | -0.018 (0.203) | -0.049 (0.399) |
| Travel time, intermediate city | 0.058 (0.182) | -0.130 (0.129) | 0.188 (0.219) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.202 (0.113)* | -0.316 (0.071)*** | 0.114 (0.130) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.008 (0.008) | -0.017 (0.005)*** | 0.009 (0.010) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.007 (0.005) | 0.013 (0.004)*** | -0.019 (0.006)*** |
| Median income | 0.007 (0.014) | 0.016 (0.009)* | -0.008 (0.016) |
| Parcels | 389 | 2,741 | - |
| Weighted observations | 314,984 | 225,942 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1 and 2. The difference coefficients in column 3 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$).

Table A10: Market activity subsample results, alternative urban proximity specification 2

| | Active market | | | Thin market | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Survey (1) | Sale (2) | Difference (3) | Survey (4) | Sale (5) | Difference (6) |
| Acres | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.001 (0.000)** | 0.002 (0.001)*** | 0.002 (0.002) | -0.00003 (0.000) | 0.002 (0.001) |
| Percent high-quality soil | 0.010 (0.002)*** | 0.007 (0.001)*** | 0.003 (0.002) | 0.002 (0.004) | 0.002 (0.001) | -0.0001 (0.004) |
| Percent medium-quality soil | 0.010 (0.002)*** | 0.004 (0.001)*** | 0.006 (0.002)** | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.002 (0.001)** | -0.001 (0.003) |
| Precipitation | -0.356 (0.123)*** | -0.144 (0.058)** | -0.212 (0.131) | -0.063 (0.123) | -0.056 (0.072) | -0.007 (0.135) |
| Mean temperature | -0.288 (0.109)** | -0.060 (0.068) | -0.228 (0.124)* | 0.088 (0.133) | 0.134 (0.073)* | -0.047 (0.144) |
| Population interaction index | 0.013 (0.007)* | -0.001 (0.004) | 0.014 (0.008)* | 0.021 (0.013) | -0.001 (0.002) | 0.022 (0.012)* |
| Travel time, small town | -0.417 (0.427) | 0.0001 (0.254) | -0.417 (0.479) | 1.425 (0.670)** | -0.670 (0.468) | 2.095 (0.781)** |
| Travel time, intermediate city | 0.232 (0.283) | -0.292 (0.124)** | 0.524 (0.297)* | 0.094 (0.412) | 0.333 (0.136)** | -0.239 (0.407) |
| Travel time, big city | -0.427 (0.160)** | -0.082 (0.097) | -0.345 (0.180)* | -0.612 (0.110)*** | -0.543 (0.106)*** | -0.069 (0.148) |
| Distance, recreational water | -0.005 (0.009) | -0.016 (0.005)*** | 0.012 (0.010) | -0.031 (0.019) | -0.007 (0.011) | -0.023 (0.021) |
| Distance, highway ramp | -0.017 (0.006)*** | 0.012 (0.004)*** | -0.028 (0.007)*** | 0.010 (0.011) | -0.0003 (0.007) | 0.010 (0.012) |
| Median income | 0.067 (0.025)** | -0.017 (0.012) | 0.084 (0.027)*** | -0.010 (0.010) | 0.028 (0.007)*** | -0.038 (0.012)*** |
| Parcels | 248 | 2,173 | - | 141 | 568 | - |
| Weighted observations | 211,681 | 178,415 | - | 103,303 | 47,527 | - |

Notes: Standard errors, given in parentheses are clustered by county in columns 1, 2, 4, and 5. The difference coefficients in columns 3 and 6 are derived from a pooled model with interaction terms for all covariates (including the intercept) and standard errors clustered by county and data source. All models also include year and region dummy variables. Active markets denote counties with a sales volume above the median over 2009-2014. Thin markets denotes counties with a sales volume below the median over 2009-2014. Asterisks denote statistical significance (* p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01).

Figure A1: Price per acre, 2009-2014

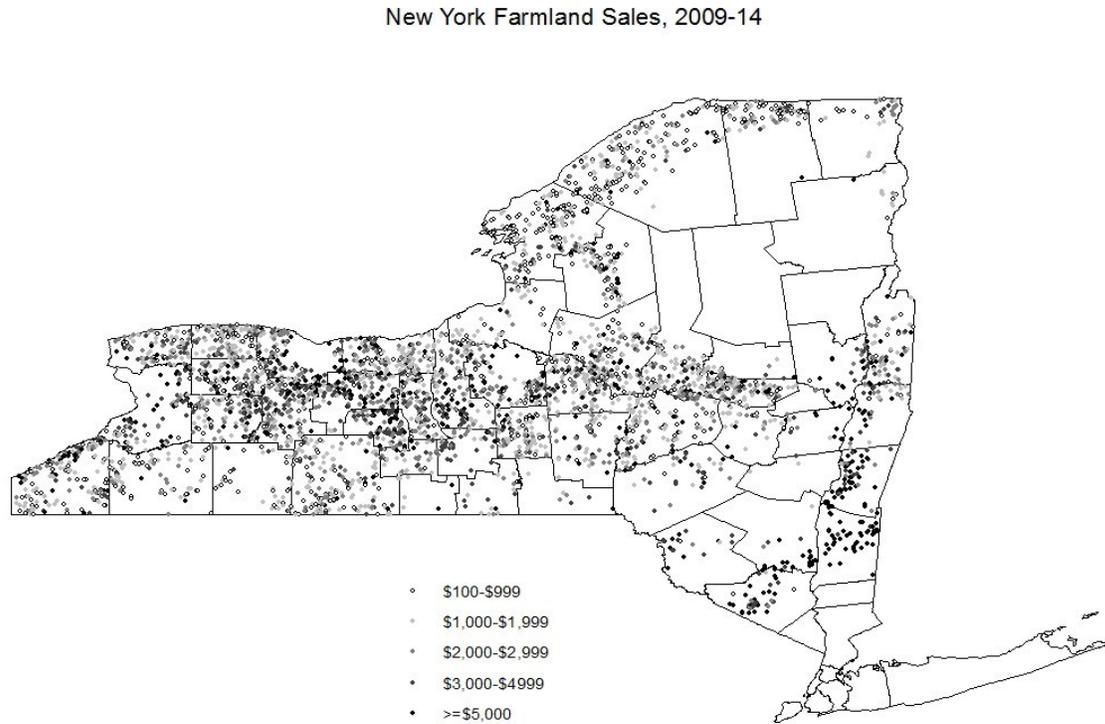


Figure A2: Acres per parcel sold, 2009-2014

