



Appendix Fig. A1. Trends in annual average dissolved oxygen concentration. The treatment locations (light-colored triangles) are 14 monitoring stations that witnessed at least a 70% drop in ambient water quality monitoring in 1999 and 35 monitoring locations that witnessed similar drop in 2001. There are no significant trends in annual average dissolved oxygen levels for the entire period of 1990 to 2010 for the treatment locations, and the pre-treatment period for the control locations (solid circles).