

Supplementary Table S1. List of species found in plots under *A. arenaria*, under *B. pilularis*, and in control plots. An “x” indicates that the species was present in at least one plot of the indicated type and “—” indicates absence. Bolded species names indicate native species. Unidentified species could not be categorized as native or non-native.

Species	<i>A. arenaria</i>	<i>B. pilularis</i>	Control
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	x	x	x
<i>Acmispon heermannii</i>	x	x	x
<i>Acmispon strigosus</i>	x	x	x
<i>Camissonia cheiranthifolia</i>	x	x	x
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	x	—	—
<i>Cardionema ramosissimum</i>	x	x	x
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	—	—	x
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	x	x	x
<i>Cryptanthum leiocarpa</i>	x	x	x
<i>Crassula sp.</i>	x	x	x
<i>Ericameria ericoides</i>	—	x	—
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	x	—	x
<i>Galium sp.</i>	x	—	x
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	x	x	x
<i>Lupinus chamissonis</i>	—	x	—
<i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i>	x	x	x
<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i>	x	x	x
<i>Pterostegia sp.</i>	x	x	—
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	x	x	x
<i>Stellaria media</i>	x	x	x
Unknown Grass 1	x	x	x
Unknown Grass 2	x	x	x
Unknown Grass 3	x	x	—
Unknown Grass 4	x	—	—
Unknown Lichen 1	x	x	x
Unknown Lichen 2	x	x	—
Unknown Lichen 3	x	x	—
Unknown Moss	—	x	x
Unknown Forb 1	x	x	—
Unknown Forb 2	—	—	x