


RAFT Comprehensive List of all North American Wild Foods Documented to be Edible, Historically Used, and At Risk

Restoration: †= Documented in *Ecological Restoration*, ☐ = Reported but not verified restoration effort. Rarity: T=threatened, E=Endangered, X=Extinct.

Restoration	Food Type	Type Category	Variety Name	Scientific Name	Rarity	States	Foodshed
	Fish	Atikamig	Anishinaabeg Whitefish and roe		T		Great Lakes
	Fish	Bass	California black sea	<i>Stereolepis gigas</i>	E	BCN, BCS, CA, SON	Mediterranean California
†	Fish	Char	Bull trout	<i>Salvelinus confluentus</i>	T	AK, YT, BC, WA, OR, ID, MT, NV	Pacific Northwest, Great Basin and Rockies, and Canadian Shield
†	Fish	Chub	Boneytail	<i>Gila elegans</i>	E	AZ, UT	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Chub	Humpback	<i>Gila cypha</i>	E	AZ, CA, UT, NV	Great Basin and Rockies, Desert Southwest
	Fish	Chub	Mohave tui	<i>Gila bicolor mohavensis</i>	E	CA	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Chub	Owens tui	<i>Gila bicolor snyderi</i>	E	CA	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Chub	Virgin River	<i>Gila robusta seminuda</i>	E	AZ, NV, UT	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Cisco	Acadian whitefish	<i>Coregonus canadensis</i>	E	NS	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Cisco	Blackfin	<i>Coregonus nigripinnis</i>	T	ON, IL, IN, MI	Great Lakes
	Fish	Cisco	Bonneville	<i>Prosopium gemmifer</i>	T	ID, NV, UT	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Cisco	Deepwater cisco	<i>Coregonus johannae</i>	X	ON, IL, IN, MI, MN, WI	Great Lakes
	Fish	Cisco	Shortjaw	<i>Coregonus zenithicus</i>	T	AB, MB, MT, ON, SK, IN, MI, MN, WI	Great Lakes
	Fish	Cisco	Shortnose	<i>Coregonus reighardi</i>	E	OH, MI, ONT	Great Lakes
	Fish	Cod	American tomcod	<i>Microgadis tomcod</i>	T	LB, NB, NF, NS, PEI, QC, ME, NH, MA, NY, RI	New England Seaboard and Interior

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	Fish	Cod	Atlantic cod, Newfoundland & Labrador	Gadus morhua	T	NF, LB	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Cod	Cusk, Torsk	Brosme brosme	T	QE, ME	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Croaker	Gulf corvina	Cynoscion orthnopterus	T	CA, BCN,BCS, SON	Desert Southwest
	Fish	Croaker	Totoaba	Cynoscion macdougallii	E	CA,BCN, BCS, SON	Desert Southwest
	Fish	Eel	American American, St.	Anguilla rostrata	T		Great Lakes
	Fish	Eel	Lawrence River	Anguillis rostrata	T	LB, NB, NF, NS, ON, NY	New England Seaboard and Interior
	Fish	Eel-like	Ocean pout	Zoarces americanus	T	QC, ME, RI	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Flounder	Summer, Fluke	Paralichthys dentatus	T	ME, NH, MA, CT, VA, NC, SC	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Fish	Flounder	Yellowtail,Cape, Gulf of Maine	Limanda ferruginea	T	NL, ME, NH, MA, CT, NY, DE	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Flounder	Yellowtail, Southern N.E.	Limanda ferruginea	T	NY, CT, RI	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Fish	Flounder	Winter, Blackback, Gulf of Maine	Pleuronectes americanus	E	NL, ME, NH, MA, CT, NY, DE	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Flounder	Winter, Georges Bank	Pleuronectes americanus	T	MA, CT, NS	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Flounder	Winter, Southern New England.	Pleuronectes americanus	T	CT, NY, NJ, PA, DE	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Fish	Flounder	Witch	Glyptocephalus cynoglossus	T	QC, NY, RI	New England Seaboard and Interior
	Fish	Greenling	Lingcod	Ophiodon elongatus	T	BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Grouper	Goliath	Epinephelus itajara	E	FL, TAM, CARIBBEAN	Southeast Coast and Piedmont, Gulf Coast
	Fish	Grouper	Gulf/Cabrilla	Mycterperca jordani	E	BCN, BCS, SON	Desert Southwest

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Fish	Fish	Grouper	Nassau, Hamlet, Cherna criolla	Epinephelus striatus		FL, TAM, CARIBBEAN	Gulf Coast
Fish	Fish	Grouper	Spotted cabrilla, Pinto bass	Epinephelus analogus	T	BCN, BCS, SON	Desert Southwest
Fish	Fish	Grouper	Warsaw, Gray, Black rockfish	Epinephelus nigritus		, TAM, CARIBBEAN	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
Fish	Fish	Haddock	Haddock, Gulf of Maine	Merluccius australis	T	NL, NS, ME, NH, MA	Coastal New England
Fish	Fish	Hake	Northern red hake	Urophycis chuss	T	QC, NY, RI	Coastal New England
Fish	Fish	Hake	Pacific	Merluccius productus	T	BC, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
Fish	Fish	Hake	Southern silver hake, whiting	Merluccius bilinearis	T	QC, NY, RI	Coastal New England, Montane New England
Fish	Fish	Hake	White hake	Urophycis tenuis	T	QC, RI	New England Seaboard and Interior
Fish	Fish	Halibut	Atlantic	Hippoglossus hippoglossus	T	Broad range	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
Fish	Fish	Killifish	Waccamaw, Sand shiner	Fundulus waccamensis	T	NC	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
Fish	Fish	Kiwi	Kiwi	Coregonus kiwi	T		Great Lakes
Fish	Fish	Lamprey	Northern brook	Ichthyomyzon fossor	E	PA	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
Fish	Fish	Lamprey	Pacific	Lamprey tridentata	T	BC, CA, ID, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
Fish	Fish	Lamprey	River	Lamprey ayresi	T	CA, BC, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
Fish	Fish	Lamprey	Western brook	Lamprey richardsoni	T	CA, OR, WA, BC	Pacific Northwest
Fish	Fish	Monkfish	Monkfish, Goosefish	Lophius americanus	T	NB, ME, MA, CT, NY, MD, NC	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
Fish	Fish	Mooneye	Mooneye	Hiodon tergisus	T		Great Lakes
Fish	Fish	Perch	Russian River tulle	Hysteroecarpus traskii	E	CA	Pacific Northwest

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	Fish	Pike	Blue	Stizostedion vitreum glaucum	X	NY, OH, ONT, PA	Great Lakes
	Fish	Pike	Sauger/Sand	Sander canadensis	T		Great Lakes
†	Fish	Pike-minnow	Colorado River	Ptychocheilus lucius	E	BCN, NV, UT, AZ, CA, SON	Desert Southwest
	Fish	Redhorse	Copper	Moxostoma hubbsi	T		Great Lakes
	Fish	Redhorse	River	Moxostoma carinatum	T		Great Lakes
☒	Fish	Rockfish	Acadian redfish, Rockfish	Sebastes fasciatus	E	NB, NF, ME	New England Seaboard
	Fish	Rockfish	Bocaccio	Sebastes paucispinus	T	BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	China	Sebastes nebulosus	T	BC, WA, OR	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	Cowcod	Sebastes levis	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	Darkblotched	Sebastes crameri	T	CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	Shortspine thornyhead	Sebastes alascanus	T	OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	Tiger	Sebastes nigrocinctus	T	OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Rockfish	Yelloweye	Sebastes ruberrimus	T	CA, OR, WA, BC, AK	Pacific Northwest
	†	Fish	Atlantic, Gulf of Maine	Salmo salar	T	ME, NL, NS	New England Seaboard
	†	Fish	Chinook, Coastal California	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
†	Fish	Chinook, some Columbia River runs	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	E	WA, OR, CA	Pacific Northwest	
☒	Fish	Salmon	Chinook, Central Valley spring run	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Salmon	Chinook, Central Valley winter run	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	T	CA	Pacific Northwest

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†	Fish	Salmon	Chum	Oncorhynchus keta	X	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Salmon	Coho, Northern California	Oncorhynchus kisutch	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Salmon	Coho, Central coast	Oncorhynchus kisutch	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
☞	Fish	Salmon	Humpie or Pink	Oncorhynchus gorbuscha	X	CA, OR	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Shad	Alabama Largetooth sawfish	Alosa alabamae	T	AL, AR, FL, GA, MO, MS, OK, LA, TN	Gulf Coast
	Fish	Shark		Pristis perotteti	T	TX, TAM, CARIBBEAN	Gulf Coast
	Fish	Shark	Smalltooth sawfish	Pristis pectinata	E	FL, TAM, CARIBBEAN	Gulf Coast
	Fish	Smelt	Candlefish, Eulachon	Thaeleichthys pacificus	T	BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Smelt	Delta	Hypomesus transpacificus	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Smelt	Rainbow, St. Lawrence River	Osmerus mordax	T	QC	New England Seaboard and Interior
	Fish	Sturgeon	Atlantic	Acipenser oxyrhynchus	T	NB, NF, NS, ME, MA, CT, NY, NJ, PA	Coastal New England
	Fish	Sturgeon	Green	Acipenser medirostris	E	OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Sturgeon	Gulf	Acipenser oxyrhynchus desotei	T	FL, GA, MS, TX	Gulf Coast
†	Fish	Sturgeon	Lake	Acipenser fulvescens	T	NY, PA, WV	New England Interior
	Fish	Sturgeon	Pallid	Scaphirhynchus albus	E	MT, NE, IA, IL, MO, LA	Great Plains, Central Prairies and Woodlands, Gulf Coast
☞	Fish	Sturgeon	Shortnose	Acipenser brevirostrum	E	NB, NS, NL, ME, NH, MA	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Fish	Sturgeon	White	Acipenser transmontanus	T	BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
☞	Fish	Sucker	Copper redhorse	Moxostoma hubbsi	T	QUE	New England Interior

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	Fish	Sucker	Cui-ui	Chamistes cujus	E	NV	Great Basin and Rockies
↓	Fish	Sucker	Razorback	Xyrauchen texanus	E	AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM, UT, WY	Great Basin and Rockies, Desert Southwest
↓	Fish	Trout	Apache	Oncorhynchus gilae apache	T	AZ	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Trout	Coastal cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarkii	T	CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
↓	Fish	Trout	Gila	Oncorhynchus gilae	E	AZ, NM	Great Basin and Rockies
↓	Fish	Trout	Greenback cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarki	E	CO, WY	Great Basin and Rockies
↻	Fish	Trout	Lahontan cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarki	T	CA, NV, OR	Great Basin and Rockies
↻	Fish	Trout	Little Kern golden	Oncorhynchus aguabonita whitei	T	CA	Great Basin and Rockies
	Fish	Trout	Paiute cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarki seleniris	T	CA	Great Basin and Rockies
↻	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, Central coast	Oncorhynchus mykiss	T	CA	Mediterranean California
↻	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, Central Valley	Oncorhynchus mykiss	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, Inland Washington-Oregon	Oncorhynchus mykiss	T	OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
↻	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, Northern California	Oncorhynchus mykiss	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, Southern California	Oncorhynchus mykiss	E	CA	Mediterranean California
↻	Fish	Trout	Steelhead, South-central California	Oncorhynchus mykiss	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Fish	Wolfish	Atlantic wolffish	Anarhichas lupus	T	QC, ME, RI	New England Seaboard

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	Fish	Wrasse	California sheepshead	Semicossyphus pulcher	T	CA, BCN, BCS, SON	Mediterranean California
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	Black	Haliotis cracherodii	E	BCN, BCS, CA	Mediterranean California, Desert Southwest, Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	Flat	Haliotis walallensis	T	CA	Mediterranean California
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	Pink	Haliotis corrugata	T	CA	Mediterranean California
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	Pinto	Haliotis kamtschatkana	T	AK, YT, BC, WA, OR, BCN, BCS	Mediterranean California, Pacific Northwest, Desert Southwest
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	Red	Haliotis rufescens	T	BCN, CA, OR	Mediterranean California, Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Abalone	White	Haliotis sorensii	E	BCN, BCS, CA	Mediterranean California, Desert Southwest
	Shellfish	Clam	Horseneck	Tresus nutallii	T	BC, WA, OR, CA, BCN, BCS	Mediterranean California, Desert Southwest, Pacific Northwest
	Shellfish	Clam	Pacific razor	Siliqua patula	T	AK, BC, WA, OR, CA	Mediterranean California, Desert Southwest
	Shellfish	Clam	Pismo	Tivela stultorum	T	BCN, BCS, CA	Mediterranean California, Desert Southwest
	Shellfish	Conch	Atlantic, Queen Blue-eating, Chesapeake and Delaware Bays	Strombus gigas	E	FL, LA, MS, TX, MEXICO, CARIOBBEAN	Gulf Coast
☑	Shellfish	Crab		Callinectes sapides	T	DE, MD, VA	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
☑	Shellfish	Crawfish	Shasta American, Massachusetts Bay	Pasifasticus fortis	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Shellfish	Lobster	American, Long Island Sound	Homarus americanus	T	MA, CT	New England Seaboard
	Shellfish	Lobster	American, Rhode Island bays	Homarus americanus	T	NY	New England Interior
	Shellfish	Lobster	Ribbed	Geukensia demissa	T	RI	New England Seaboard
	Shellfish	Mussel			T	NY	New England Seaboard

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†	Shellfish	Oysters	Callawassie Island Cape	Crassostrea virginica	T	SC	New England Seaboard
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Cod/Martha's Vineyard	Cassostrea virginica	T	MA	New England Seaboard
	Shellfish	Oysters	Carlsbad blonde	Crassostrea gigas	E	CA	Mediterranean California
†	Shellfish	Oysters	Chesapeake Bay subtidal	Cassostrea virginica	E	MD, VA	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
†	Shellfish	Oysters	Great Bay/Piscataqu River	Crassostrea virginica	T	NH	New England Seaboard
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	New Haven	Crassostrea virginica	E	CT	New England Seaboard
	Shellfish	Oysters	Olympia, Ladysmith Harbour	Ostrea conchaphila	X	BC	Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Olympia, Puget Sound	Ostrea conchaphila	T	WA	Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Olympia, San Francisco Bay	Ostrea conchaphila	X	CA	Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Olympia, Tomales- Drakes Bay	Ostrea conchaphila	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Perth Amboy	Crassostrea virginica	E	NJ	New England Seaboard
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Raritan Bay	Crassostrea virginica	E	NJ, NY	New England Seaboard
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Rockaway	Crassostrea virginica	E	NJ	New England Seaboard
	Shellfish	Oysters	Shrewsbury	Crassostrea virginica	E	NJ	New England Seaboard
☑	Shellfish	Oysters	Sea of Cortez	Cassostrea corteziensis	T	BCN, BCS, SON	Desert Southwest
☑	Shellfish	Quahogs	Chesapeake Bay	Mercenaria mercenaria	T	MD, VA	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
☑	Shellfish	Quahogs	Great South Bay	Mercenaria mercenaria	T	NY,NJ, DE	New England Seaboard

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☑	Shellfish	Scallops	Bay scallop, Cape Cod/Martha's Vineyard	Argopecten irradians	T	MA, CT	New England Seaboard
			Bay scallop, Peconic Bay	Argopecten irradians	T	NY	New England Seaboard
†	Shellfish	Scallops	Bay scallop, Pine Island Sound	Argopecten irradians	T	FL	Gulf Coast
†			Bay scallop, Tampa Bay	Argopecten irradians	T	FL	Gulf Coast
☑	Shellfish	Scallops	Pen shell, Callo de hacha	Pinna rugosa	T	BCN, BCS, SON	Desert Southwest
☑	Shellfish	Scallops	Purple-hinged or Rock	Crassadoma gigantea	T	WA, OR, CA	Pacific Northwest
	Shellfish	Scallops	Sea scallop, Penobscot Bay	Placopecten magellanicus	T	NY	New England Seaboard
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Alleghany or Sloe Plum	Prunus alleghaniensis var. davisii	T		Great Lakes
			Alpine blueberry	Vaccinium boreale	T	ME, NH, VT, QC, NF, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, NY	New England Seaboard and Interior
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Baker's manzanita	Arctostaphylos bakeri	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Big Bend prickly pear	Opuntia densispina	T	TX, COA, NL	Desert Southwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Black hawberry	Viburnum prunifolium	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Black twinberry	Lonicera involucrata	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Cape Cod blackberry	Rubus paludivagus	T	MA	New England Seaboard
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Medic-Downy shadblow	Amelanchier canadensis	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Douglas hawthorn	Crataegus douglasii	T		Great Lakes

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	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Dwarf bilberry	Vaccinium cespitosum	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Dwarf hackberry	Celtis tenuifolia	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Dwarf raspberry	Rubus acaulis	E		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Fernald's serviceberry	Amelanchier fernaldii	E	CAN	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Florida scrub plum	Prunus geniculata	E	FL	Gulf Coast
†	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Four-petal pawpaw	Asimna tetramera	T	FL	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Frost grape	Vitis vulpina	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Fragile prickly pear	Opuntia fragilis	E		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Great Lakes beach plum	Prunus maritima	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Grave's beach plum	Prunus maritima gravesii	T	CT	New England Interior
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Hane's blackberry	Rubus hanesii	T	MI	Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Hearst's manzanita	Arctostaphylos hookeri	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Miccosukee gooseberry	Ribes echinellum	T	FL, SC	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Mohave desert plum	Prunus eromophila	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Mountain cranberry	Vaccinium vitis-idaea	E		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Nantucket juneberry	Amelanchier nantucketensis	T	MA, NT	New England Seaboard
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	New England dewberry	Rubus novanglicus	T	CT	New England Seaboard
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Nevin's barberry	Berberis nevinii	E	CA	Mediterranean California

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1	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Northern black currant	Ribes hudsonianum	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Northwestern blackberry	Rubus nigerimus	E	WA	Great Basin and Rockies
1	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Okeechobee gourd	Cucurbita martinezii okeechobeensis	E	FL	Gulf Coast
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Okeechobee pond apple	Annona glabra	T	FL	Gulf Coast
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Pacific manzanita	Arctostaphylos pacifica	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Pacific strawberry	Fragaria chiloensis pacifica	T	CA, OR, WA, BC, AK	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Pallid Alameda manzanita	Arctostaphylos pallida	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Peachbush	Prunus texana	T	TX	Great Plains
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Possum deciduous hawberry	Ilex deciduous	T	IL, IN, KS, KY	Great Lakes, Central Prairies and Woodlands, Gulf Coast, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Presidio manzanita	Arctostaphylos hookeri ravenii	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Red mulberry	Morus rubra	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Rhode Island dewberry	Rubus prosper	T	RI	Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	San Bruno Mountain manzanita	Arctostaphylos imbricata	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Squashberry, Mooseberry	Viburnum edule	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Fruits	Vine Hill manzanita	Arctostaphylos densiflora	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Legumes	Desert ironwood	Olneya tesota	T	AZ, BCN, BCS	Desert Southwest
1	Wild Plants	Wild Grains	Wild rice, river	Zizania aquatica	T	Broad range	Great Lakes

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1	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Camas prairie camas	Camassia quamash	T	OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Catalina mariposa lily	Calochortus catalinae	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Chinese Camp bluebirds	Brodiaea pallida	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Cutleaf water-Parsnip	Berula erecta	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Fasciated broomrape	Orobanche fasciculata	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Hohokam agave	Agave murpheyi	T	AZ, SON	Desert Southwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Indian Valley bluebirds	Brodiaea coronaria rosea	E	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Kaweah bluebirds	Brodiaea insignis	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Lyall's mariposa lily	Calochortus lyalli	T	BC, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Manyflower onion	Allium pleianthum	T	OR, WA	Great Basin and Rockies
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Monterrey clover	Trifolium trichocalyx	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Mount Diablo fairy lantern	Calochortus pulchellus	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Munz's mariposa lily	Calochortus palmeri munzii	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Munz's onion	Allium munzii	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Parish's onion	Allium parishii	T	CA, AZ	Desert Southwest
1	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Running buffalo clover	Trifolium stoloniferum	E	AR, IN, KS, KY, MO, WV	Central Prairies and Woodlands, Appalachia
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	San Angelo yucca	Yucca rechervonii	T	TX	Great Plains
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Sandfood	Pholisma sonorae	T	AZ, CA, SON	Desert Southwest

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	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Siskiyou mariposa lily	Calochortus siskoensis	T	CA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Springbank clover	Trifolium wormskjoldii	T	AK, YT, BC, WA, OR	Pacific Northwest
†	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Thread-leaved bluebirds	Brodiaea filifolia	T	CA	Mediterranean California
†	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Tiburon Island mariposa lily	Calochortus tiburonensis	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Tonto Basin agave	Agave delameri	T	AZ	Desert Southwest
	Wild Plants	Wild Herbs	Yosemite onion	Allium yosemitense	T	CA	Mediterranean California
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	American chestnut	Castela dentata	E	Broad range	New England Seaboard and Interior
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Beaked hazelnut	Corylus cornuta	T		Great Lakes
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Butternut	Juglans cinerea	T		Great Lakes
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	California scrub oak	Quercus dumosa	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Engelmann's oak	Quercus engelmannii	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Hinckley oak	Quercus hinckleyi	T	TX	Desert Southwest
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Northern butternut	Juglans cinerea	E	Broad range	Appalachia, New England Seaboard and Interior, Central Prairies and Woodlands, Canadian Shield, Great Lakes
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Monterrey pine	Pinus radiata	T	CA	Mediterranean California
†	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Torrey pine	Pinus torreyana	T	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild Plants	Wild Nuts	Shumards oak	Quercus shumardii	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Roots, corms, bulbs, tubers	American lotus	Nelumbo lutea	T		Great Lakes

Restoration	Food Type	Type Category	Variety Name	Scientific Name	Rarity	States	Foodshed
†	Wild Plants	Wild Roots, corms, bulbs, tubers	Canadian milkvetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Plants	Wild Roots, corms, bulbs, tubers	Small yellow pond-lily	<i>Nuphar pumila</i>	E		Great Lakes
†	Wild Plants	Wild Roots, corms, bulbs, tubers	Wild chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>schoenoprasum</i>	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Game	Bird	Attwater's greater prairie chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus</i>	E	LA, TX	Great Plains
†	Wild Game	Bird	Black-Crowned night heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Game	Bird	Common moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	T		Great Lakes
†	Wild Game	Bird	Greater sage-grouse, Rockies	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	T	CO, IS, MT, ND, NV, WY, UT	Great Basin and Rockies
	Wild Game	Bird	Masked bobwhite quail	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	E	AZ, SON	Desert Southwest
⌘	Wild Game	Bird	Northern bobwhite quail	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Game	Bird	Passenger pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	X	Broad range	Central Prairies and Woodlands, New England Seaboard and Interior, Southeast Coast and Piedmont, Appalachia, Gulf Coast, Canadian Shield, Great Lakes
⌘	Wild Game	Bird	Spectacled eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	E	AK, YT	Canadian Shield
	Wild Game	Bird	Spruce grouse	<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>	T		Great Lakes
⌘	Wild Game	Bird	Steller's eider	<i>Polysricta stelleri</i>	E	AK, YT	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Game	Bird	Western sage-grouse	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus phaios</i>	T	BC, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest

Restoration	Food Type	Type Category	Variety Name	Scientific Name	Rarity	States	Foodshed
†	Wild Game	Bird	Wild turkey	Meleagris gallopavo	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Game	Mammal	Beaver, Southwest Desert populations	Castor canadensis	T	AZ, NM	Great Basin and Rockies, Desert Southwest
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Cape Breton moose	Alces americanus	T	NS	Coastal New England
	Wild Game	Mammal	Carolina northern flying squirrel	Glaucomys sabrinus coloratus	E	NC, TN, VA	Appalachia
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Columbian white-tailed deer	Odocoileus virginianus leucurus	E	WA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Game	Mammal	Free-ranging plains bison	Bos bison bison	T	AB, MT, SK, WY	Great Plains
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Key deer	Odocoileus virginianus clavium	E	FL	Gulf Coast
	Wild Game	Mammal	Louisiana black bear	Ursus americanus luteolus	T	LA, TX	Gulf Coast
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Moose	Alces americanus	T		Great Lakes
	Wild Game	Mammal	Northern fur seal	Calorhinus ursinus	T	AK, BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Northwestern Minnesota herds	Alces americanus	T	MN, CAN	Boreal Forest
	Wild Game	Mammal	Peninsular bighorn sheep	Ovis canadensis	E	CA	Mediterranean California
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Prairie grizzly bear	Ursus arctos	X, T	AB, MB	Great Plains
	Wild Game	Mammal	Polar bear	Ursus maritimus	E	AK, LB, MT, NT, ON, QC, YT	Boreal Forest
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Riparian brush rabbit	Sylvilagus bachmani riparius	E	CA	Mediterranean California
	Wild game	Mammal	Sierra Nevada bighorn sheep	Ovis canadensis sierrae	E	CA, UT	Great Basin and Rockies
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Sonoran pronghorn antelope	Antilocapra americana sonoriensis	E	AZ, SON	Desert Southwest

Restoration	Food Type	Type Category	Variety Name	Scientific Name	Rarity	States	Foodshed
	Wild Game	Mammal	Stellar's sea lion	Eumetopias jubatus	E	AK, BC, CA, OR, WA	Pacific Northwest
	Wild Game	Mammal	Virginia northern flying squirrel	Glaucomys sabrinus fuscus	E	VA, WV	Appalachia
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Wood bison	Bos bison athabascae	T	AB, MB, NT, SK, YT	Canadian Shield
†	Wild Game	Mammal	Woodland caribou	Rangifer tarandus caribou	T	AB, BC, MB, ON, QC, SK, ID, WA	Pacific Northwest, Canadian Shield, Great Lakes
†	Wild Game	Reptile	American crocodile	Crocodylus acutus	E	FL, CARIBBEAN	Gulf Coast
☑	Wild Game	Reptile	Atlantic green sea turtle	Chelonia mydas	T	NY, NJ, DE, MD	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont, Gulf Coast
	Wild Game	Reptile	Blanding's turtle	Emys blandingii pop. 2	T		Great Lakes
†	Wild Game	Reptile	Desert tortoise	Gopherus agassizii	T	AZ, CA, NV, UT	Desert Southwest
☑	Wild Game	Reptile	Hawksbill sea turtle	Eretmochelys imbricata	E	NY, NJ, DE, MD	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont, Gulf Coast
☑	Wild Game	Reptile	Kemp's ridley sea turtle	Lepidochelys kempii	E	VA, NC, SC, GA, AL, MS, LA, TX	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont, Gulf Coast
☑	Wild Game	Reptile	Leatherback sea turtle	Derموchelys coricea	E	NY, NJ, DE, MD	New England Seaboard , Southeast Coast and Piedmont
†	Wild Game	Reptile	Loggerhead sea turtle	Caretta caretta	T	NY, NJ, DE, MD	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Game	Reptile	Northern diamondback terrapin	Malaclemys terrapin	T	NY, NJ, PA, DE	New England Seaboard, Southeast Coast and Piedmont
	Wild Game	Reptile	Wood turtle	Clemmys insculpta	T	CT, MA, ME, NB, NH, NJ, NS, NY, VT	New England Seaboard and Interior